Continuing Education Units | CEU's

To verify your attendance at this session **Scan in** at the BEGINNING and **Scan out** at the END

For your PRINTED CERTIFICATE OF ATTENDANCE, follow the directions found in the "CEU Procedures" section of the printed Conference Program Book



Other questions, please consult the *League Staff at the Information Booth on Level 2*



Think Outside the Bin: Non-Mandated Recycling Initiatives

New Jersey League of Municipalities Conference November 15, 2023



Agenda

- Sustainable Jersey Actions & Legislative Update – Gary Sondermeyer, Bayshore Recycling
- 2. Plastic Film & Toy Collection *Emily Watts, Eatontown*
- Polystyrene Collection Sean Hamlin, Ridgewood
- 4. Food Waste Lois Kraus, Westfield





Sustainable Jersey Actions & Legislative Update

Gary Sondermeyer | Bayshore Recycling gsonermeyer@bayshorerecycling.com



Waste Management Prescription Drug Safety & Disposal 10 Points Priority for all certification levels Recycling and Waste Reduction Education and Compliance 15 Points Priority for all certification levels THIS ACTION HAS VARIABLE POINTS: 15, 20 Recycling Commercial & Institutional Recycling 10 Points

Waste Management Actions

- The most heavily used action area along with Energy.
- One of 17 Action Areas with Task Force Leadership
- 16 Separate Actions 2 General; 7 Recycling; 6 Reduction

General

- Prescription Drug Safety & Disposal
- Recycling & Waste Reduction Education & Compliance

Recycling

- Commercial & Institutional
- Community Paper Shredding Day
- Construction & Demolition Waste
- Food Waste
- Household Hazardous Waste
- Non-Mandated Materials
- Recycling Depot

Reduction

- Backyard Composting Program
- Grass Cut It & Leave It
- Materials Reuse Program
- Pay-As-You-Throw Program
- Reusable Bag Education Program
- Waste Audit of Municipal or School Buildings

Non-Mandated Materials Recycling

- 5 to 60 points for implementing recycling initiatives that target materials not designated as mandatory recyclable items as per state law, or the applicable county recycling plan.
- Collected locally on regular basis through curbside pick-up or drop-off at the municipal recycling depot.
- Program must be active in the current or previous year from when you apply for certification.



Non-Mandated Materials Recycling

- Examples and the associated point values include:
 - Bulky rigid plastics (10 points) includes plastic toy collection for at least 2 collections per year
 - Carpet and foam padding (10 points)
 - Shrink wrap (5 points)
 - Plastics listed #3-7 on the Plastic Packaging Resin Identification Code (10 points) – includes plastic film collection and polystyrene
 - Ceiling tiles (5 points)
 - Textiles (5 points)
 - Cooking Oil (5 points)
 - Other (5-10 points): An additional five points will be awarded for recycling of up to two additional materials.



Plastic film collection in Maple Shade



Polystyrene collection in Monroe, Middlesex County

Sustainable Jersey Action Update

- Waste Task Force Reactivated in 2023
- New Action Development/Update Structure Adopted:
 - Litter Abatement
 - Waste Reduction
 - Food Waste
- New Proposed Action: Education & Behavior Change Campaigns
- New Proposed Action: Food Service Best Practices to Reduce Waste
- New Proposed Action: Food Recovery / Share Tables & Donation



Sustainable Jersey Action Update

- **Update**: Food Waste Management/Composting action
- Update: Waste Audit action
- New Single-Use Plastics Related Actions:
 - -Balloon Ban;
 - Zero Waste Events;
 - Disposal Free Dining



County Food Reduction Planning

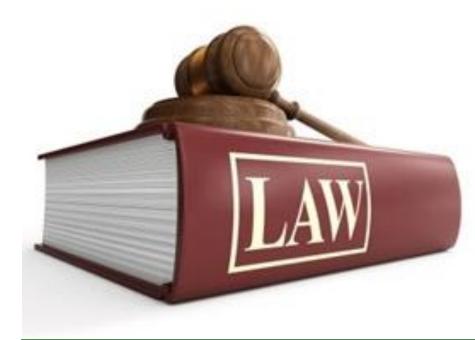
- A1439 Passed Assembly (floor vote) on 2/27/23
- **\$2730** Passed Senate Environment in June 2022
- Requires each solid waste management district to develop and implement a strategy in solid waste management plan to reduce food waste within 2 years. (Full County Plan Amendment Needed.)
- This is a follow-up to the NJ Food Waste Reduction Act of 2017 (S3027);
- DEP has yet to publish its final Food Waste Reduction
 Plan
- County involvement in food reduction planning is coming!
- Ongoing baseline work being done to help!

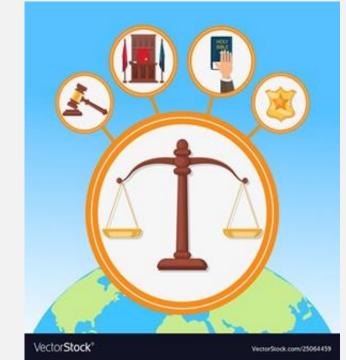




Other Food Legislative Initiatives

- Food Waste Recycling Act Signed by Governor on 4/14/2020 as A2371/S865
- Regional School Composting Bill: A4548
- Community Gardens Composting Exemption Bill: A4547
- Backyard Composting Exemption Bill: Being Written
- Share Table Liability Limitation Bill: Under Development
- Food Bank/Pantry/Kitchen Small Grants Assistance Bill
- Tiered Compost Facility Regulation Bill





Batteries Legislation

- Enormous problem facing recycling processing facilities in New Jersey, nationally and internationally;
- Lithium-ion batteries are highly explosive and flammable when punctured/crushed on processing facility tipping floors and processing lines. Four New Jersey processing facilities have had devastating fires;
- New York City enacted L-I battery legislation last year;
- ANJR Legislative Subcommittee finishing a draft bill using the New York City model which also:
 - Adds primary (alkaline) and all rechargeable battery types to those covered under the Dry Cell Battery Management Act;
 - Adds embedded battery containing products to the e-waste law;
 - Restricts the sale of scooters, e-bikes and their replacement batteries to those tested/certified.







Plastic Film & Toys

Emily Watts, CRP CCCC SRMP

Administrative Assistant

Eatontown Department of Public Works



Introduction

My name is Emily Watts, I have been with the Borough of
Eatontown for six years. Within that timeframe, I became a
Certified Recycling Professional, Certified Clean
Communities Coordinator as well as a Sustainable Resource
Management Professional, obtained my New Jersey
Compost Site Operator Certificate and have conducted
multiple presentations in the Eatontown Schools regarding
recycling and litter.

Toys















- Approximately 90% of all toys are made up of different types of plastics
- · Average lifespan of a toy used in a home is 6 months
- 80% of toys end up in landfills (6% of landfill space)
 - Plastics are not biodegradable so they just sit and never fully decompose.



The Borough of Eatontown started recycling gently used plastic toys in 2019 after partnering with Second Chance Toys.

- We have an on-going collection during our normal business hours through out the entire year. We send a flyer out through our school district, post on our social medias as well as distribute flyers.
- · With the partnership of SCT, we have a cleaning day and then donate to an organization that works with/cares for children in need
- We have kept just over 1500 toys out of the landfill and in the hands of less privileged children



Things that we accept for donation:

- Plastic toys (clean)
- Toys with batteries (in working order)
- Larger items (plastic kitchens/work benches)
- Puzzles (with all the pieces)

Storage:

 Shipping Container with shelving we found to be the best most organized way to do it

Cleaning Day:

- We have hosted NJ Natural Gas for clean ups
- We use soap and water to give the toys a clean up. Sometimes wipes to get the smaller detail areas (doll eyes, or plastic phones, etc.)
- We bag them all up and send them either with 1-800-GOTJUNK or the recipient comes and picks it up







Plastic Film





What is Plastic film?

- Any plastic that is less than 10mil thick. The plastic will stretch when pulled but not tear. It is not crinkly/crunchy sounding.
- · Plastic film comes in a variety of items but is most often associated with plastic bags
- · Plastic film could take up to 1000 years to breakdown
- · Plastic film is not widely curbside recycle bin friendly
- Considered a tangler at many if not all recycling facilities
- · Plastic film is usually labeled as #2 or #4 plastic







LDPE (LOW DENSITY POLYETHLYENE)



What is plastic film? What does it look like to you?

Any plastic less than 10 mil thick.

Plastic Grocery Bags	Bread Bags
Case Overwrap	Dry cleaning bags
Newspaper sleeves	o Ice Bags
 Wood Pellet Bags 	○ Ziploc® & other recloseable bags
Produce Bags	Bubble Wrap
○ Salt Bags	Cereal bags

What is the Challenge?

The Borough of Eatontown is being challenged to a 6 month long recycling program to collect 500 pounds of these plastic films.

Why Do It?

When the goal of 500lbs within 6 months is met Trex® will have a bench built for the residents out of recycled material.

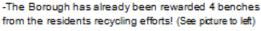
Not so Fun Facts:

-The plastic used for these items take up to 500 years to degrade in landfills but never fully break down. Instead they become micro plastics that absorb toxins and continue to pollute the environment.

-The average family accumulates 15 bags per trip to the grocery store and these bags are used for an average of 12 minutes.



Fun Facts:



- Two of the benches were able to be donated to the Girl Scout Silver project near Wampum Lake.

Questions? dpw@eatontownrj.com 732-389-7651

- The Borough of Eatontown started recycling plastic film in 2019 in partnership with TREX®. Initially we challenged our residents to a 6 month timeframe to collect 500 pounds of plastic film. If successful, the Borough would be rewarded with a park bench made from the recycled materials.
- We distributed flyers, word of mouth and posted on our social medias to get the word out.
- By 2021 we had successfully recycled enough plastic film for four benches!
- We have successfully completed the challenge a total of 5 times to date.
- TREX® has updated the challenge to 1000 pounds over a 12 month period in which Eatontown intends to be successful again come the start of the new year.

- We stored the film in larger plastic bags in the hallway of the DPW office and then once or twice a month, weigh the film and bring to a participating recycling partner.
- When we realized that we were growing out of this storage model, we purchased a 10 yd container for the collection and placed it in our recycling yard.
- We were able to collaborate with a local Girl Scout Troop and place two of the benches along with their Silver award project (seen here) at Wampum Lake in Eatontown.
- When NJ passed the bag ban that went into effect in 2022, we did see a slow down in drop off however, we are still successfully collecting and trying our best to keep the film out of curbside bins.





Accepted Items Include:



ALL FILM THAT IS DROPPED OFF MUST BE CLEAN, DRY AND RESIDUE FREE. ALL LABELS AND ADHESIVE MUST BE REMOVED TO THE BEST OF YOUR ABILITY.

Items NOT Accepted Include:



Special Thanks to Our Partners!



Use the following link for more information or to get involved with Second Chance Toys-

https://www.secondchancetoys.org/ get-involved-0





Use the following link for more information or to sign up your municipality/organization/community for the TREX® challenge-

https://nextrex.com/view/programs



Thank you

Emily Watts

dpw@eatontownnj.com



2023 - Nov - 15

Think Outside the Bin:

Expanded polystyrene

(EPS) Recycling

Sean Hamlin, Recycling Coordinator

Village of Ridgewood, Ridgewood, NJ







Ridgewood, NJ

Population: 25,979

Households: 8,600

Municipal staff collects solid waste & dual stream recycling

Recycling Center open 5 days/wk

Environmentally conscious community









Ridgewood Recycling teams up with Foamcycle at **Super Science Saturday in the Village**

2018



Enthusiasm from Ridgewood's Elected



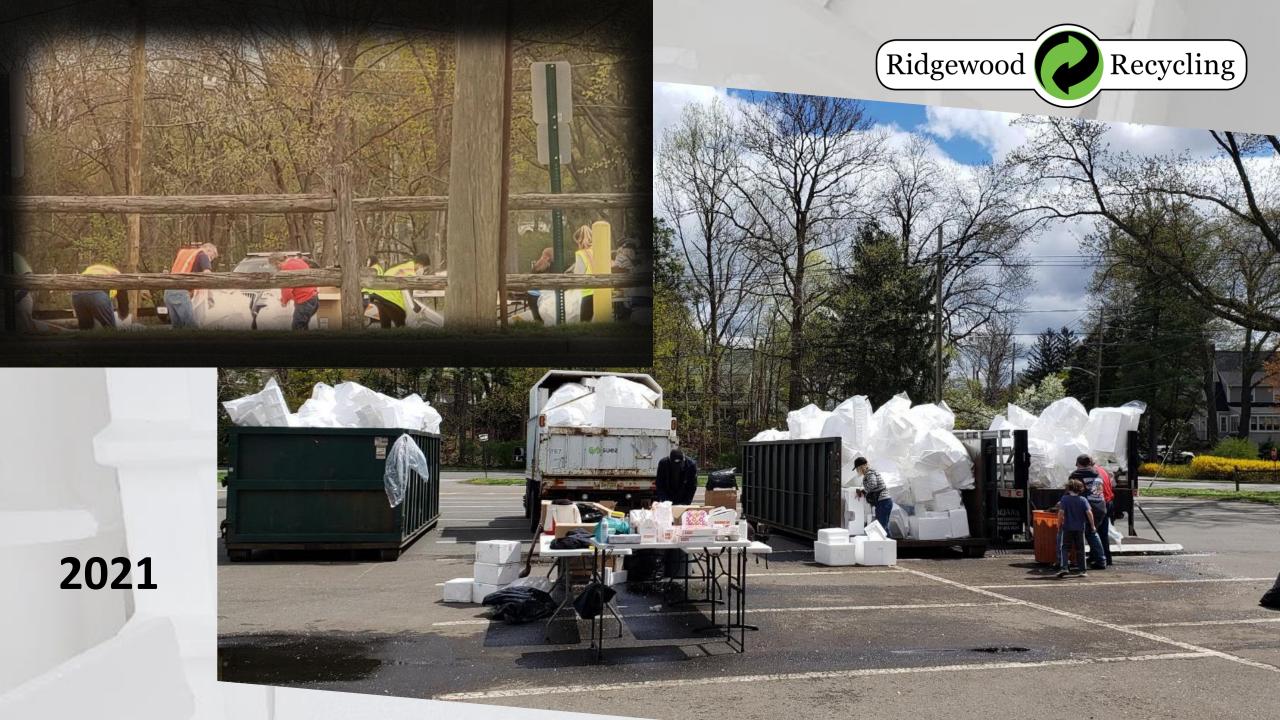


2019 - First Ridgewood Hosted Sustainable Jersey Bergen Hub Drive

















News



northjersey.com

News | Berg

Passaic

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Legals





RIDGEWOOD

Ridgewood is first town in Bergen County to buy foam-compressing machine

2-minute read



Marsha A. Stoltz NorthJersey.com

Published 4:12 a.m. ET April 18, 2023 | Updated 9:35 p.m. ET April 18, 2023









Earth Day





Earth Day







Tours







Social Media





Published by Jo Recycle . March 9 . 3

Fransforming Foam - 5 Things You Never Knew

On Saturday, March 4 Ridgewood Recycling participated in Super Science Saturday. Do you know now Ridgewood transforms foam packaging? Checkout our fun, 2-minute video to see the ransformation for yourself and remember to support the transformation by bringing your clean, try, white foam packaging to Ridgewood Recycling (no tape or labels please).

foamcycle ... See more





RECYCLE STYROFOAM PACKAGING

We are happy to announce that Ridgewood residents may bring expanded polystyrene packaging to the recycling center. Don't landfill that foam - recycle it!

Here are the rules:

- Only bring clean "block" type #6 foam material
- Foam must be free of tape, ink, & labels
- No packing peanuts
- No egg cartons, cups, or food containers
- No colored foam
- No wet or dirty foam

RECYCLE STYROFOAM PACKAGING

Recycling Center (203 E. Glen Ave | 8am - 3pm | Closed Wedn & Sun)

ONLY CLEAN FOAM BLOCK FROM: **Televisions Appliances** Computers Furniture **Foam Coolers**







WE WILL NOT ACCEPT:

Throw these in the trash

NO Foam Peanuts NO Colored Foam **NO Food Packaging**

NO Packaging w/ Tape or Labels

RIDGEWOOD RESIDENTS ONLY



Village Website & Council Meetings











Foamcycle System
Including
Delivery,
Installation, &
Onsite Training

\$68,500





Roundtrip Trucking Costs

Labor Costs

These Costs are Offset by Revenue received







Environmental Impact



- 12,865 Lbs of Packaging Foam Recycled (Almost three, 53-ft trailer loads worth)
- 9,986 Cubic Feet in Landfill Airspace Savings







Support Local Economy



Princeton Moulding, a New Jersey manufacturer purchases our densified EPS and recycles the material into trim







Well Received
Educational
Video

TRANSFORMING FOAM:

7,5 THINGS YOU NEVER KNEW



Shared Services Agreements (SSA)













Challenges?



Quality Material Necessary



Dry, Clean, White, Rigid, No Tape, No Labels, No Ink







15

Challenges from SSA

Scheduling & Communication

Waste Reduction (Bag Exchange)



Goals:



Adopt Ordinance
to Make EPS
Recycling
Mandatory in
Ridgewood

Be a Good
Ambassador /
Encourage Access





Thank You

Sean Hamlin, Recycling Coordinator

Village of Ridgewood

shamlin@ridgewoodnj.net

(201) 670-5500 x6115

FB: @ridgewood recycling www.ridgewoodnj.net

Westfield's Food Waste Recycling Program

Fueling our Journey to Sustainability

Lois Kraus, Co-Chair Westfield Green Team





NJLM: Sustainable Jersey: Thinking Outside the Bin 11/15/23

What I Will Cover Today

- WGT approach to creating a food waste recycling program in Westfield
- How we engaged our 30,000 residents
- Our elementary school pilot program
- Program economics
- Next steps toward sustainable food management





How the program got started...



Official program kick-off
November 2019

Engaged potential key stakeholders January 2019

Visited RVSA and CORe facilities Fall 2018

Identified a need in Westfield

Team member experience in NYC with DSNY's organics recycling program 2013-2016



Engaging Key Stakeholders and Building the Case

January 2019





Jim Van Woert, Area Director of Diversion Strategies Waste Management





Jim Meehan, Executive Director Rahway Valley Sewerage Authority

Dr. Serpil Guran
Director of Rutgers EcoComplex



We invited: Town Engineer, Town Administrator, Head of Public Works, Council Members, Local Businesses

From Concept to Town Approval

Key Players: Champion: David Contract, Town Council Member, Liaison to the Green Team, Department of Public Works, Finance Committee Member

- 1) Assessed Community Interest Spring 2019
- 2) Secured Committee Approval Summer 2019

3) Secured Town Council Approval Fall 2019

4) Launched and Promoted November 2019

5) Quickly Expanded December 2019



Processing the Collected Food Waste

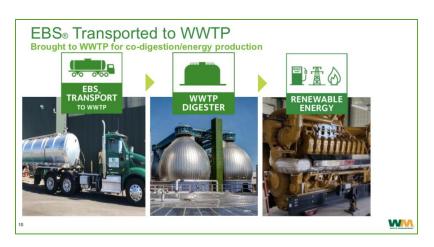
Key Player: Arielle Bernard: Waste Management's CORe Sales Support Manager



Food waste transported to CORe



Food transformed into an engineered bio-slurry (EBS)

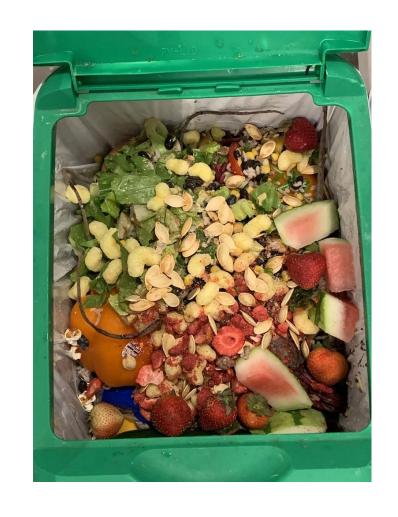


EBS transported to a wastewater treatment digestor where it is converted to energy



Overview of How Residents Participate

- I keep all food waste in a bin in my kitchen
- It has a lid to help with any smells- just like regular kitchen garbage
- ▶ I take it as needed to our Conservation Center
- For this program, food waste can be collected in a container or a non-black plastic bag
- Low barrier to entry





Food Waste Collection at the Conservation Center

Key Player: Richard Eubanks: Westfield Department of Public Works, Supervisor Parks & Fields Division, Westfield Recycling Coordinator

- Working with Waste Management to get started
- Initial concerns
- Demands on staff
- Troubleshooting contamination





Spreading the Word



Green

Westfield First in Union County to Feed Into New Food Waste

Process







www.westfieldnj.gov/green.

and florals are acceptable. These items can contaminate



Food Waste Recycling in an Elementary School

- Westfield Board of Education approved pilot in one of its ten schools
- ► Green Team worked with the principal, head custodian and teacher

- Students performed an assessment of the school's waste
- Most importantly we supported a very engaged group of 5th graders who educated the community and facilitated the waste sorting at lunch







Economic Considerations of Food Waste Recycling

- Stop seeing food waste as heavy garbage and instead view it as a valuable resource
 - ► Food waste makes up the largest portion (lbs.) of most residents' garbage
- Currently running \$355/month for four 64 Gallon toters to be picked up bi-weekly.
- Cranford received a Sustainable Jersey grant to start their own waste recycling program - there is some money out there
- If residents are source separating and food waste is being recycled, there is less garbage generated and tipping fees should be reduced (or at least remain flat)



Looking Ahead





Embarking on a Sustainable Organics Material Management Plan

Lead: Catherine Choudhry, Westfield Green Team Zero Waste

With direction and support from Gary Sondermeyer

Westfield as a Pilot Community THE NEW JERSEY
CLIMATE CHANGE
ALLIANCE ORGANICS
WORKGROUP

17 Core
Opportunities
for Action

Engaging Broader Community



Integrating Westfield's Food Waste & Recovery Efforts

- "Lunch and Learn: with Important Community Leaders: clergy, BOE, Girl Scouts, library, Rotary, other volunteer organizations, Public Works, Green Team
 - Modeled a fully "zero-waste" luncheon
- Objective:
 - Shared current activities
 - School / Church gardens
 - ► Backyard composting
 - Active food pantry
 - ► Food waste recycling at conservation center
 - Student / Community volunteers
 - Expressed Needs
 - Community garden / expanded donation garden
 - Expansion of food pantry
 - ► Increase in food waste composting: # locations, # participants
 - ► Commercial food waste composting and recovery
 - ► In-vessel composter
- Design a comprehensive way to recover more food as well as divert food waste from our landfills
- Identify champions



Convenience Center Exemption

- ▶ DPW convenience center yard drop off
- No DEP Permit Required
- Use MicroHauler (Green Bucket) to take it to CORe Facility



Reusable Bag Recycling: GOATote

- Launched in Spring, 2023
- Program addresses surplus of reusable plastic bags in the community
- Reusable Bags (i.e. Amazon Prime, Fresh Direct) are collected at the Conservation Center and sent to GOATote to be sanitized
- GOATote, collects, cleans and sanitizes bags
- Bags are delivered to the Community Food Bank (Hillside) and from there they are distributed to local Food Banks and Food Pantries
- Currently two programs in Union County (Westfield & Elizabeth); available to all county residents
- Westfield collected 180 200 bags per week





For more information:

Greenteam@westfieldnj.gov







SUSTAINABLE JERSEY GRANTS PROGRAM



New Funding Cycle Announced!

- \$200,000 in grants are available to New Jersey municipalities participating in the Sustainable Jersey program
- \$2k, \$10k and \$20k grants for sustainability projects and green team support

Informational Webinar

1-2:30pm on Thursday, **December 7,** 2023

Application Deadline

By 11:59pm on Friday, February 9, 2024

Award Notifications

By late April 2024 with an event in late May 2024

Performance Period

10k/20k Grants:

18 months

2k Grants:

12 months

Learn More & Apply



Sustainable Jersey Technical Assistance

COMPLETE STREETS TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE

Municipalities within the NJTPA region are eligible to apply to receive free technical services to advance a complete street initiative. Register for this webinar on **December 5 from noon to**1:00pm to learn how 24 New Jersey communities have used this program to address their local issues and how to identify and apply for a project in your community.



LEARN MORE

For more information and to apply for technical assistance visit: https://bit.ly/SJgrants

SUSTAINABLE JERSEY ENERGY TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE

- Energy Technical Assistance includes: Identify and apply for NJCEP and/or utility incentives for facility upgrades
- Establish energy tracking system for facility energy use

Energy TA funded by:

- NJ Board of Public Utilities
- Investor-owned utilities:
 - Elizabethtown Gas
 - New Jersey Natural Gas
 - PSE&G
 - South Jersey Gas

Sustainable Jersey Underwriters and Sponsors

Program Underwriters











Corporate Sponsors















































Thank You

Gary Sondermeyer, Vice President of Operations, Bayshore Recycling gsondermeyer@bayshorerecycling.com

Emily Watts, CRP CCCC SRMP, Administrative Assistant, Eatontown Department of Public Works dpw@eatontownnj.com

Sean Hamlin, Recycling Coordinator, Village of Ridgewood shamlin@ridgewoodnj.net

Lois Kraus, Co-Chair, Westfield Green Team Greenteam@westfieldnj.gov