

# **Water Infrastructure: Asset Management Is Happening!**

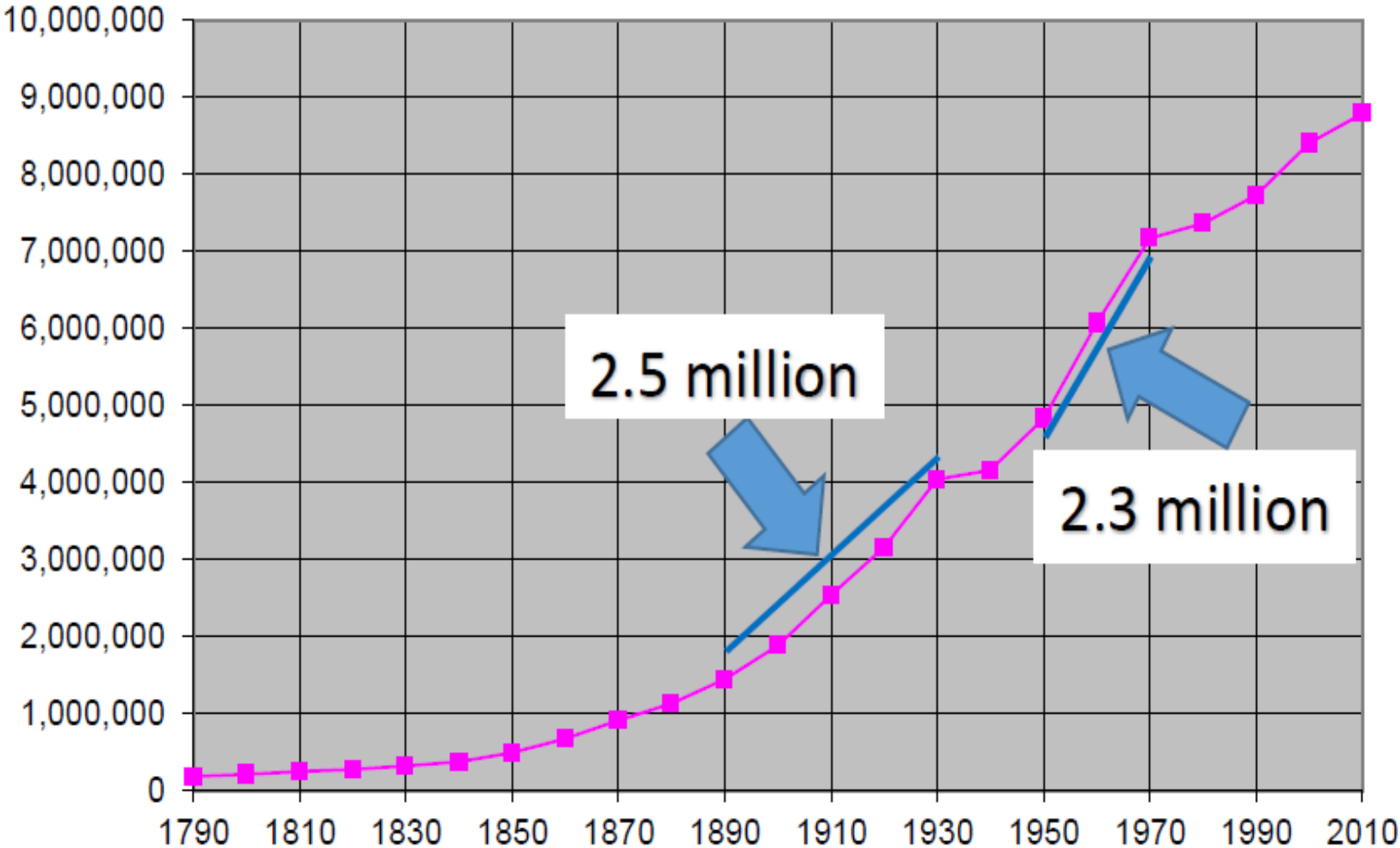
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Water, Society and Environment  
Department of Human Ecology  
SEBS-Rutgers**

If we don't pay attention, it is still a problem



Beever sidewalk art

### New Jersey Population 1790 to 2010



# Infrastructure

- Key Growth Periods
- Aging Distribution and Conveyance Systems
- Wastewater Treatment Plants
- Water Supply Treatment Plants

## New Jersey Land Cover Change Animation

>1972  
>1984  
>1995  
>2001

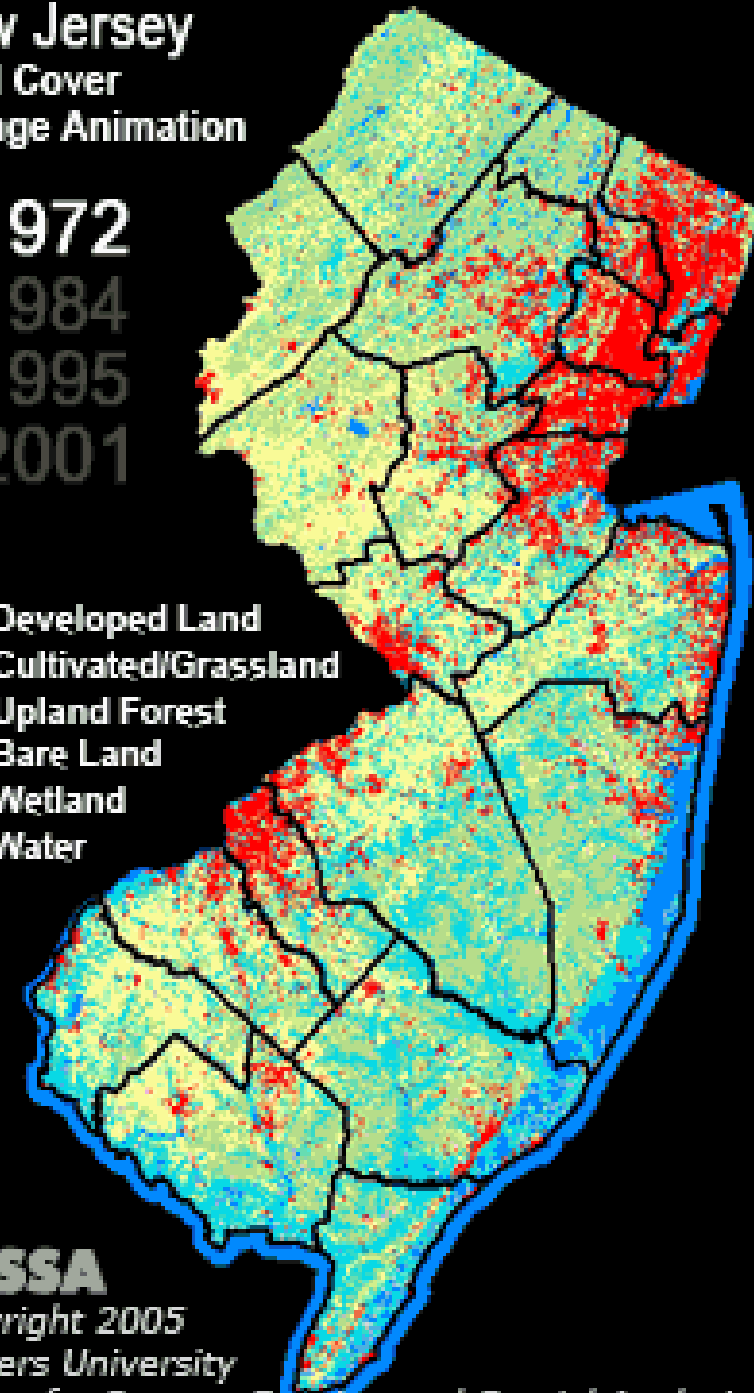
■ Developed Land  
■ Cultivated/Grassland  
■ Upland Forest  
■ Bare Land  
■ Wetland  
■ Water

**CRSSA**

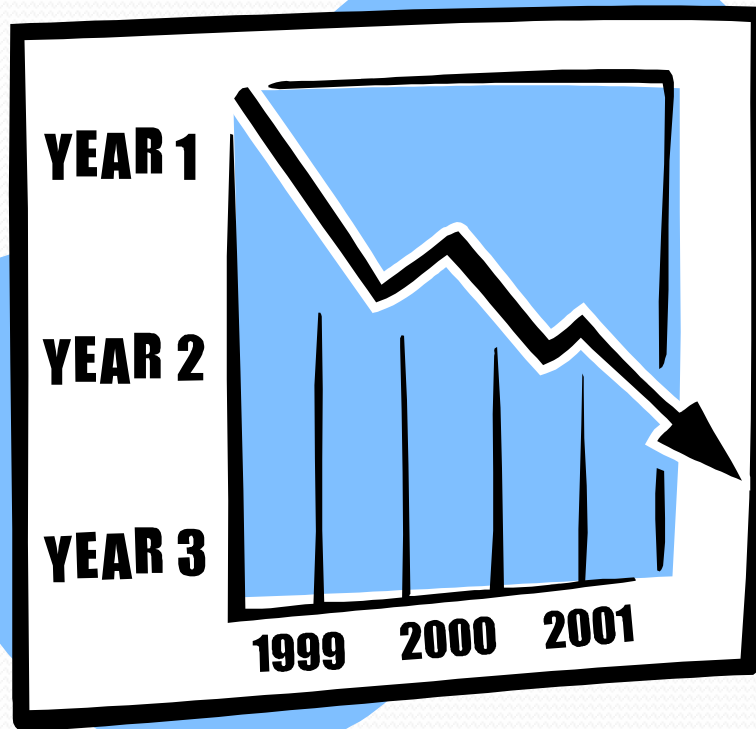
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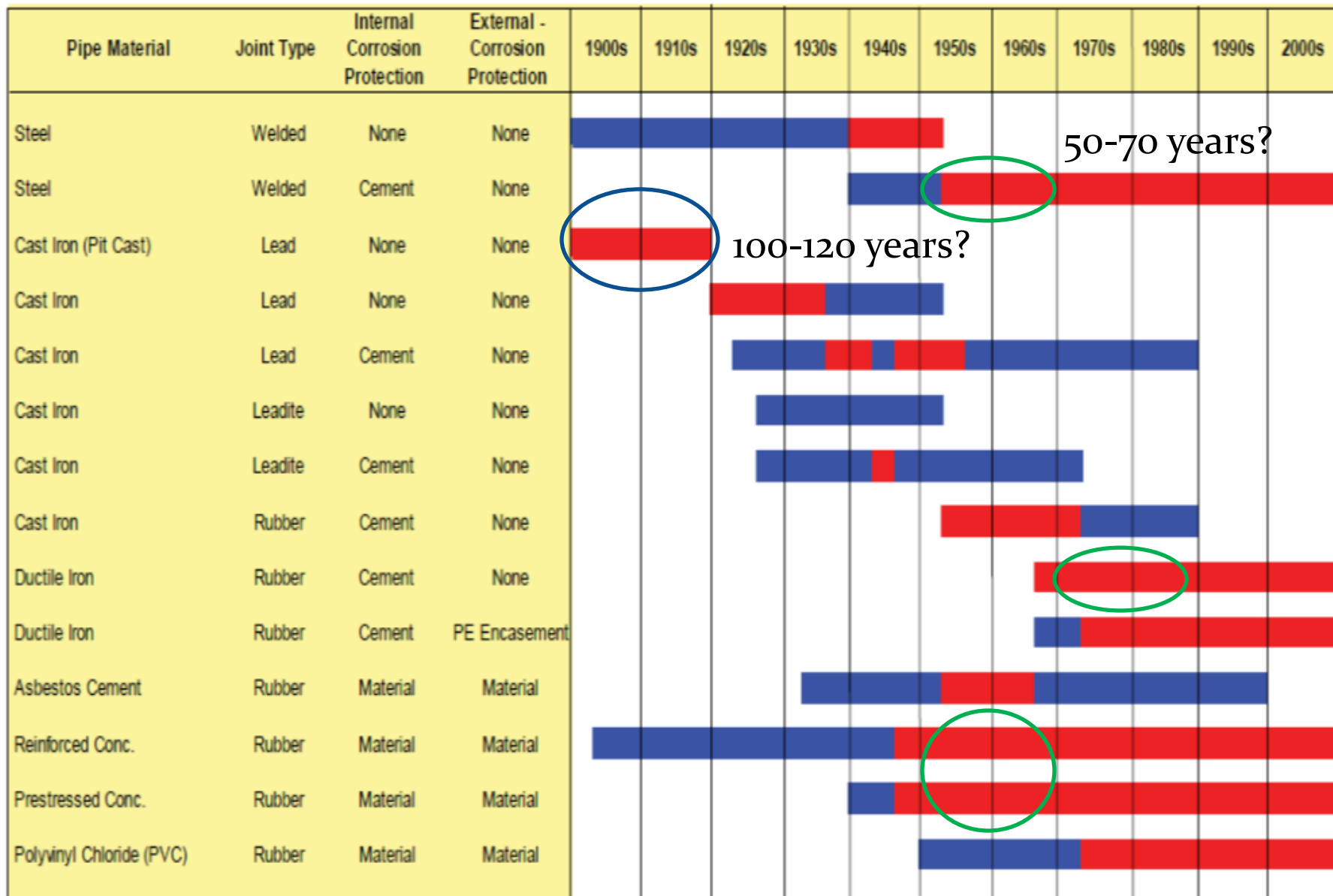
Center for Remote Sensing and Spatial Analysis



# The Inevitable Future of Stuff

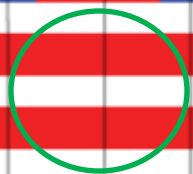


# Figure 4: Historic Production and Use of Water Pipe by Material



50-70 years?

100-120 years?



Commercially Available  
 Predominantly in Use  
 Source: American Water



# The Infrastructure Dilemma

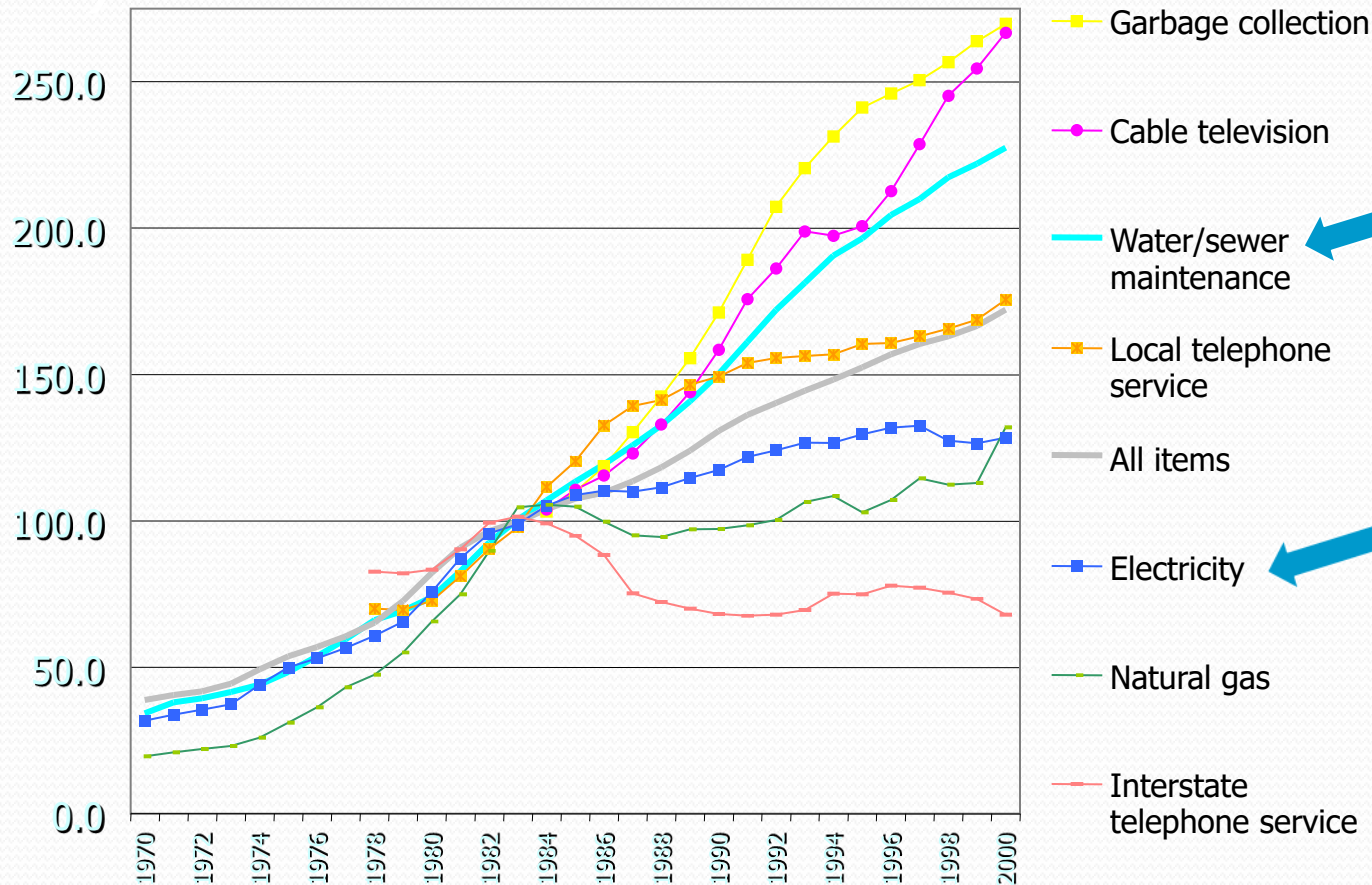
- Public demands high quality services and environmental protection



- Public often (but not always) opposes rate increases
- Most water infrastructure not visible – no potholes!
- Result – system disinvestment and decay
- Result – catastrophic failures (e.g., sinkholes, geysers)
- Result – higher costs due to emergency repairs
- Result – higher energy costs due to old technology
- **Lesson** – Pay now, or pay later, but pay we will!

# Utility Costs v Inflation

1970 = 100



Source: USEPA



We are faced with  
insurmountable  
opportunities



Pogo  
(the cartoon character)

# Jersey Water Works

**A Collaborative –**  
not an organization

- Community groups
- Environmental groups
- Planning groups
- Water utilities
- Governments from local to federal
- Other interests



# NJDEP Asset Management

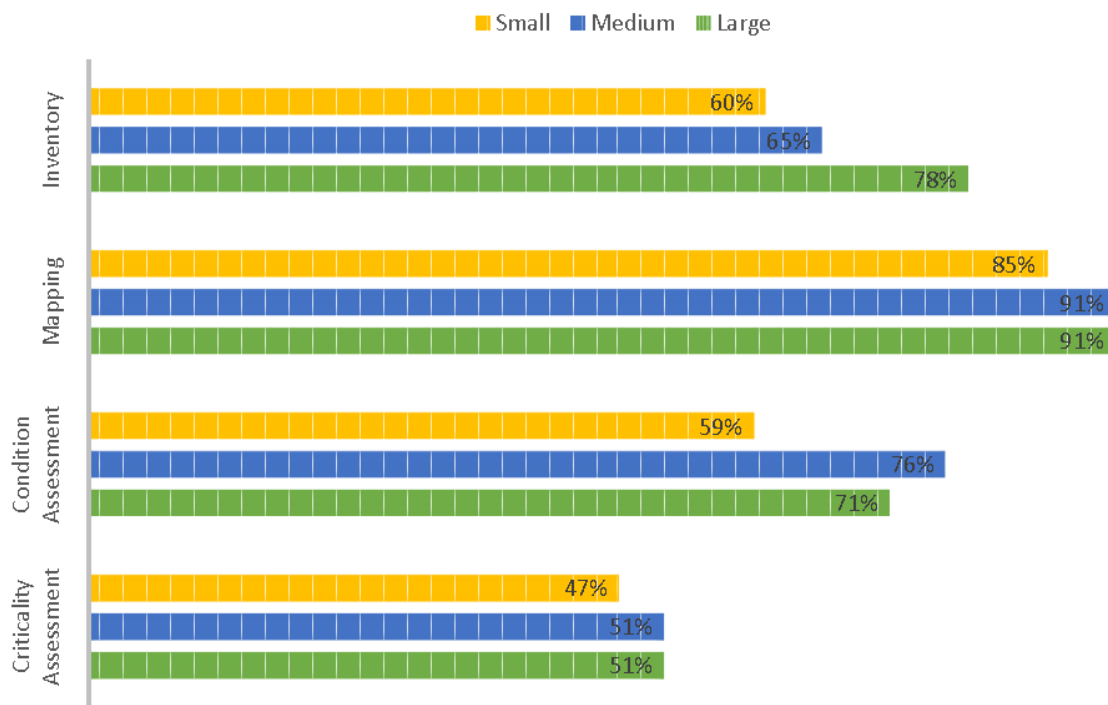
- **Guidance:** Asset management program guidance, WWTP O&M guidance, etc.
- **Survey:** 440 systems responded, of 580. Far more completion of AM planning steps than anticipated, but relatively few are complete.
- **Requirements:** CSO permits, new NJEIFP financing, problematic systems, future permits
- **Funding:** a critical issue. Proposed Intended Use Plan provides grants for small system asset management programs, and increases CSO and GI funding.
- **Ratepayers:** Will cover most costs, so cost efficiencies are a critical component of AM. Optimization.

# Asset Management Steps

1. Performing an **inventory and condition assessment** of the assets (entire utility or for high-priority components)
2. **Defining level of service goals**, based on community goals
3. **Identifying critical assets** – those that have a high risk of failure and/or major consequences if they do fail.
4. **Establishing life-cycle costs**, including operations and maintenance, personnel and capital expenses.
5. **Developing an implementation strategy**, including funding, staffing, a schedule of prioritized short- and long-term actions, public communications, and responsible parties.



# Percentage of responding drinking water (DW) systems that have completed an aspect of the following AM components



## Total DW Surveys Received By Size of System:

Small = 120

Medium = 99

Large = 224

TOTAL = 443 Respondents

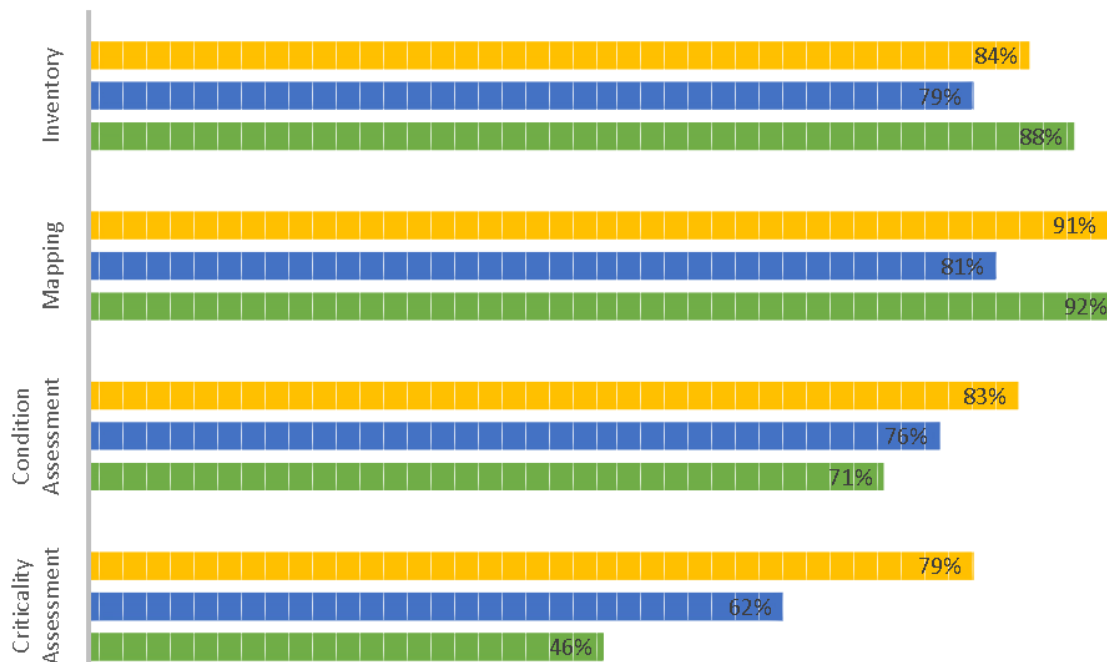
*Note: The size of the DW Systems are based on the population served by that system:*

- Small = 501-3,300 people served
- Medium = 3,301-10,000
- Large = 10,001 or more



# Percentage of responding wastewater (WW) systems that have completed an aspect of the following AM components

■ Small ■ Medium ■ Large



## **Total WW Surveys Received** **By Size of System:**

Small = 70

Medium = 58

Large = 154

TOTAL = 282 Respondents

*Note: The size of the WW Systems is determined by the average daily flow handled in million gallons per day (MGD) by the processing plant:*

- Small = Less than 0.1 MGD
- Medium = Greater than or equal to 0.1 MGD and less than 1.0 MGD
- Large = Greater than 1.0 MGD



# NJDEP Asset Management Guidance



STATE OF NEW JERSEY  
DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION



## Asset Management Program

Renewing New Jersey's Water Infrastructure

[Water Quality Home](#) | [Water Supply & Geoscience Home](#) | [DEP Home](#)

[Home](#)

[Overview](#)

[Policy](#)

[Status](#)

[Resources](#)

[Financial Assistance](#)

### Overview

#### Asset Management Program Components

[Asset Inventory/Mapping and Condition](#)

Many of New Jersey's Water Systems have components that are nearing, or in some cases have surpassed, the end of their expected life. There is broad recognition of the need for consistent reinvestment in New Jersey's aging water system infrastructure both to ensure that it will continue to serve the needs of our State and reduce the risk to the environment, economy, and



See: [www.nj.gov/dep/assetmanagement/index.html](http://www.nj.gov/dep/assetmanagement/index.html)

# AM and Sustainable Jersey

- Jersey Water Works will propose new actions that help municipalities be part of asset management
- Possible actions:
  - Municipal goals for asset management, regarding municipal utilities and MUAs
  - Training for municipal officials and staff
  - Engage public in Level of Service and other AM issues
  - Publishing and communicating AM results and trends
  - Incorporating key AM issues in the utility elements of municipal master plans



# The Utility Role

- “Public utilities” need to be public – educate municipal officials, customers, etc. You are valuable, and unseen.
- Incorporate asset management into broader utility management efforts, such as system optimization
- Don’t just be competent – show it!
- Help people understand the connection between utility services, public health and economic vitality
- Help municipalities engage in Sustainable Jersey

# Contact Information

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